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NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA

(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to AKTU, Lucknow)

B.Tech

SEM: III - THEORY EXAMINATION DEC (2023 - 2024)

Subject: Materials Science and Engineering

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

General Instructions:

IMP: Verify that you have received the question paper with the correct course, code, branch etc.

1. This Question paper comprises of **three Sections -A, B, & C**. It consists of Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ's) & Subjective type questions.
2. Maximum marks for each question are indicated on right -hand side of each question.
3. Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
4. Assume suitable data if necessary.
5. Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.
6. No sheet should be left blank. Any written material after a blank sheet will not be evaluated/checked.

SECTION-A

20

1. Attempt all parts:-

- 1-a. The elastic stress strain behavior of rubber is (CO1) 1
- (a) Linear
 - (b) Nonlinear
 - (c) Plastic
 - (d) No fixed relationship
- 1-b. Crystal structure of austenite is (CO1) 1
- (a) Body centered cubic
 - (b) Face centered cubic
 - (c) Hexagonal closed packed
 - (d) Body centered tetragonal
- 1-c. Gibb's phase rule is given by ($F = \text{no. of DOF}$, $C = \text{no. of components}$, $P = \text{no. of phases}$) (CO2) 1
- (a) $F = C + P$
 - (b) $F = C + P + 2$
 - (c) $F = C - P - 2$
 - (d) $F = C - P + 2$
- 1-d. Pearlite consists of (CO2) 1
- (a) 6.67% C and 93.33% ferrite
 - (b) 12% Fe and 87% cementite

- (c) 13% C and 87% ferrite
(d) 13% cementite and 87% ferrite
- 1-e. The lattice diffusion is caused by (CO3) 1
(a) Grain boundaries
(b) Screw dislocations
(c) Point imperfections
(d) Twins
- 1-f. Which of the following is not a stage of annealing? (CO3) 1
(a) Heating
(b) Soaking
(c) Tempering
(d) Quenching
- 1-g. Carbon nano tubes are also called as (CO4) 1
(a) Bucky tubes
(b) Bulky tubes
(c) Bulk tubes
(d) Buck balls
- 1-h. Strong and ductile materials (CO4) 1
(a) Polymers
(b) Ceramics
(c) Metals
(d) Semiconductors
- 1-i. Which among the following helps us in getting a three-dimensional picture of the specimen? (CO5) 1
(a) Transmission Electron Microscope
(b) Scanning Electron Microscope
(c) Compound Microscope
(d) Simple Microscope
- 1-j. X-Ray can be deflected by _____ (CO5) 1
(a) Electric field
(b) Magnetic field
(c) Electromagnetic field
(d) None of the fields

2. Attempt all parts:-

- 2.a. Draw stress-strain diagram for cast iron. (CO1) 2
- 2.b. What are the four solid phases present in the iron-iron carbide phase diagram? (CO2) 2
- 2.c. What are the objective of normalizing? (CO3) 2

- 2.d. What are the advantages of composite materials. (CO4) 2
- 2.e. How SEM is differ from FESEM? (CO5) 2

SECTION-B

30

3. Answer any five of the following:-

- 3-a. What are the factors affecting fatigue properties of materials, explain in brief. (CO1) 6
- 3-b. Determine the inter planer spacing (2 0 0), (2 2 0) and (1 1 1) planes in FCC crystal having an atomic radius of 1.246Å. (CO1) 6
- 3-c. What is meant by cold working and hot working of metals? Explain in detail. (CO2) 6
- 3-d. What are the characteristics of pearlite and austenite. (CO2) 6
- 3.e. Explain the Flame Hardening heat treatment. (CO3) 6
- 3.f. What is the difference between the composite materials and the alloy? (CO4) 6
- 3.g. What are the informations revealed by the microstructure examination? (CO5) 6

SECTION-C

50

4. Answer any one of the following:-

- 4-a. Derive an expression for Atomic Packing Factor in case of FCC unit cell. (CO1) 10
- 4-b. Define the following mechanical properties tensile strength, modulus of elasticity, toughness, and hardness. (CO1) 10

5. Answer any one of the following:-

- 5-a. Draw the iron-carbon equilibrium diagram and explain it. (CO2) 10
- 5-b. What is lever phase rule to determine the mass fraction of the phases present in a binary phase diagram? Also, derive an equation. (CO2) 10

6. Answer any one of the following:-

- 6-a. Explain the objective and the procedure of Annealing heat treatment of metals with a neat sketch. (CO3) 10
- 6-b. Discuss the need of quenching process. Write the importance of correct quenching media and their types. (CO3) 10

7. Answer any one of the following:-

- 7-a. What is piezo electric materials; explain various piezo electric materials and their applications. (CO4) 10
- 7-b. What is meant by reinforcement materials? Write about their classification and applications. (CO4) 10

8. Answer any one of the following:-

- 8-a. What is meant by Materials characterization? What is X-Ray diffraction? What is the need of X-ray diffraction? Explain in brief. (CO5) 10
- 8-b. Explain the transmission electron microscopy with a neat sketch in details. (CO5) 10